

UNIVERSITY OF RAJASTHAN,
JAIPUR

M.A./M.SC./M.COM

(ANTHROPOLOGY)

2013-2014 (PREVIOUS)-I/II SEMESTER

2014-2015 (FINAL)- III/IV SEMESTER

Prepared by

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ANTHROPOLOGY 2013-2015

		CGPA enhancement
O	5.50 to 6.00	0.5
A	4.50 to 5.49	0.1
B	3.50 to 4.49	0.1
C	2.50 to 3.49	0.1
D	1.50 to 2.49	0.12
E	0.50 to 1.49	0.08
F	0.00 to 0.49	0.5

For example (i) CGPA of 5.73 is equivalent to 86.5%, (ii) CGPA of 5.12 is equivalent to 71.2%, (iii) CGPA of 4.34 is equivalent to 63.4%, (iv) CGPA of 3.26 is equivalent to 52.6%, (v) CGPA of 2.17 is equivalent to 41.04%, and (vi) CGPA of 1.11 is equivalent to 29.88%.

2. Eligibility:

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A candidate who has secured more than 50% or CGPA of 3.0 in the UGC Seven Point scale [45% or CGPA 2.5 in the UGC Seven Point Scale for SC/ST/Non-creamy layer OBC] or equivalent in the Bachelor degree in Science or ~~Engineering~~ ^{Arts} or ~~Technology~~ ^{Commerce} or ~~Medicine or Pharmaceutical Science~~ shall be eligible for admission to First Semester of a Master of Science course.

3. Scheme of Examination:

(1) Each theory paper EoSE shall carry 100 marks The EoSE will be of 3 hours duration. Part 'A' of theory paper shall contain 10 Short Answer Questions of 20 marks, based on knowledge, understanding and applications of the topics/texts covered in the syllabus. Each question will carry ~~one~~ ^{Two} mark for correct answer.

(2) Part "B" of paper will consisting of Four questions with internal choice (except in cases where a different scheme is specifically specified in the syllabus of 20 mark each. The limit of answer will be five pages.

(3) Each Laboratory EoSE will be of ~~four/six~~ ^{Two} hour durations and involve ~~laboratory~~ ^{Fieldwork} experiments/exercises and viva-voce examination with weightage in ratio of 70:30.

4. Course Structure:

The details of the courses with code, title and the credits assign are as given below.

Abbreviations Used

Course Category

CCC: Compulsory Core Course

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* (3) ANT - 209 ^(A) Fieldwork & Field report and paper ANT-405 ^(B) dissertation and Field report will be compulsory and involve fieldwork and viva-voce examination with weightage in ratio of 30:70

ECC: Elective Core Course

OEC: Open Elective Course

SC: Supportive Course

SSC: Self Study Core Course

SEM: Seminar

PRJ: Project Work

FE: Field Work

RP: Research Publication

Contact Hours

L: Lecture

T: Tutorial

P: Practical or Other

S: Self Study

Relative Weights

IA: Internal Assessment (Attendance/Classroom Participation/Quiz/Home Assignment etc.)

ST: Sessional Test

EoSE: End of Semester Examination

FIRST SEMESTER

S.No.	Subject Code	Course Title	Course Category	Credit	Contact Hours Per week			EoSE Duration (Hrs.)	
					L	T	P	Thy	P
1.	ANT 101	Social Anthropology Pt-I	CCC	9	6	3	0	3	0
2.	ANT 102	Archaeological Anthropology	CCC	9	6	3	0	3	0
3.	ANT 103	Tools & Technique of Anthropological Research	CCC	9	6	3	0	3	0
4.	ANT 104	Folk Culture and Folk Lore	CCC	9	6	3	0	3	0

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SECOND SEMESTER

S. No.	Subject Code	Course Title	Course Category	Credit	Contact Hours Per week			EoSE Duration (Hrs.)	
					L	T	P	Thy	P
1.	ANT 201	Social Anthropology Pt-II	CCC	9	6	3	0	3	0
2.	ANT 202	Physical Anthropology	CCC	9	6	3	0	3	0
3.	ANT 203	Rural communities and Peasant Society	CCC	9	6	3	0	3	0
4.	ANT 204	a-Field Work and Field Report	CCC	9	6	0		3	0
		b- Practical (Physical Anthropology)			0	3		0	3

THIRD SEMESTER

S. No.	Subject Code	Course Title	Course Category	Credit	Contact Hours Per week			EoSE Duration (Hrs.)	
					L	T	P	Thy	P
1.	ANT 301	Methods & Theory in Social & Cultural Anthropology Pt-I	CCC	7	6	1	0	3	0
2.	ANT 302	Development Anthropology Pt-I	CCC	7	6	1	0	3	0
3.	ANT 303	Indian Anthropology Pt-I	CCC	7	6	1	0	3	0
4.	ANT 304	Medical Anthropology Pt-I	CCC	7	6	1	0	3	0
5.		Core Elective (ECC)	ECC	8	6	2	0	3	0

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FOURTH SEMESTER

S. No.	Subject Code	Course Title	Course Category	Credit	Contact Hours Per week			EoSE Duration (Hrs.)	
					L	T	P	Thy	P
1.	ANT 401	Methods & Theory in Social & Cultural Anthropology Pt-II	CCC	7	6	1	0	3	0
2.	ANT 402	Development Anthropology Pt-II	CCC	7	6	1	0	3	0
3.	ANT 403	Indian Anthropology Pt-II	CCC	7	6	1	0	3	0
4.	ANT 404	Medical Anthropology Pt-II	CCC	7	6	1	0	3	0
5.	ANT 405	Dissertation (Field work and Field Report)	CCC	12	18	0	0	0	3

Elective Core Courses:

Elective Course Code	Specialization	Paper Title	Prerequisite	Semester
ANT A01		Applied Anthropology		
ANT A02		Advance Archaeological Anthropology		
ANT A03		Advance Economic and political Anthropology		
ANT A04		Linguistic Anthropology		
ANT A05		Kinship and Religion		
ANT A06		Visual Anthropology		

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ANT 101 - Social Anthropology Pt-I

Unit – I :

Anthropology – Meaning, nature and scope ,Definition, nature and scope of social anthropology The concept and characteristics of culture and civilization, ethnocentrism vis. a vis.

Cultural relativism, Concept of society, society and culture, institution and group status and role social function, social structure and social organization.

Unit- II

Marriage: - The problems of universal definition, functions and marriage. Incest and prohibited categories, preferential forms of marriage, marriage regulations and marriage payments: dowry, bride, wealth, bride service and gift exchange, ways of acquiring mates.

The family as the corner stone of human society, universality of family, function and types of family: nuclear, extended, joint family system in India, House hold and domestic group, Approaches to study of family, stability and change in family, Impact of urbanization, industrialization, globalization, and feminist movements on family.

Unit – III

Kinship: The idea of kinship system of the place of social structure, classificatory and descriptive terms/system according to Morgan and Murdock, Privileged familiarity, avoidance and joking relationship, unilateral/bilateral, double and ambilinear decent system, virolocal, uxorilocal and neolocal residence patterns, Corporate kin groups: lineage, clan phratry, moiety and kindred, structural implication of cross cousin marriage.

Readings recommended:

Battie- John other cultures

Bohannan: Paul: social anthropology

Dumont, Louis: Homo Hierarchicus

Firth: Raymond: elements of social organization

Hammond, Peter, B(ed): Culture and social anthropology

Krober, A.L. and others “ Horizons of anthropology, current anthropology(1961).

Leach: E.R. aspects of caste in south India, Ceylon and North West Pakistan.

Lessa, W.S. and E.Z. Vogt(ed) Reading in comparative religion.

ANT 102 - Archaeological Anthropology

Unit – I

The meaning and scope of Archaeological Anthropology, Anthropology in relation to other social and natural sciences, Concept of prehistoric, protohistoric and historical Archaeology, Chronology: Relative and absolute dating methods

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Unit – II

Cultural evolution-salient features of prehistoric cultures:

- a) Paleolithic b) Mesolithic c) Neolithic d) Chalcolithic e) copper-bronze age
- f) Iron Age with special reference to India.

Unit—III

Exploration (prehistoric) excavation, prehistoric tool technology and typology, Harappan civilization, post harappan chalcolithic cultures of Northern India, Megalithis and associated material culture.

Readings recommended –

Allchin, B&R: The birth of Indian Civilization

Bhattacharya, D.K. prehistoric Archaeology

Majumder: D.N. & Gopala Sarana: Pragatihasa (Hindi)

Pandaya; J.N. Puratattva Vimarsha (Hindi)

Sankalia H.P. Pre history and protohistory of India and Pakistan,

Wheeler M: Archaeology from the earth (Also Hindi translation Pritivi Se Puratattva.)

Zeuner, F.E. Dating the Past.

ANI 103 - Tools & Technique of Anthropological Research**Unit – I**

Field work tradition in Anthropology. The main features of field work, getting acquainted with the field, establishment of rapport, learning and use of native language. The use of information, key informants role in Anthropological field work, techniques, method and methodology in anthropological research. Definition and delimitation of the problem, hypothesis, concept of research design, sampling, and evaluation of research, review of literature, aims, objectives, research questions.

Unit – II

Basic data-gathering techniques: interview, focused group interview, observation, schedule, questioner, life history, case study method, extended case method the genealogical method, ethnography, comparative method, the use of personal, official and historical documents in anthropological research.

Unit – III

Simple statistical techniques = averages, classification and tabulation of data, variables, univariates, bivariate and multivariate analysis, scaling techniques RRA, PRA, RAP, data analysis and report writing. Theory building in Anthropology: generalization and conceptualization to be attempted as per conceptual model.

Recommended readings-

- Bartlett, F.C. (ed): The study of society

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- Casagrande, J.(ed): In the company of Man
- Epstein A.L. (ed): The craft of social anthropology
- Evans: Pritchard E.E. Social anthropology and other essays
- Firth: Raymond(ED): Nabd culture
- Gottschalk L. and others: use of personal documents in history, anthropology and sociology.
- Rusell Bemard: Research Method in cultural anthropology
- Basu, M.N.: Field methods in anthropology and other social sciences
- Kroeber A.L.(Ed.) Anthropology today
- Lewis Oscar: La Vida
- Muller and schuler : Statistical reasoning in sociology
- Murdock G.P. and others: outlines of cultural material
- Pereto, Perti J.: Anthropological research structures of enquiry
- Royal anthropological institute: Notes and queries of anthropology.

ANT-104 Folk Culture and Folk Lore

Unit – I

The concept of folk culture the nature of folklore, R. Redfield's view of folk society and folk culture, George M. Foster's concept of folk culture, Redfield's idea bout peasant society and peasant culture, Theories of evolution of folk lore, The problems of collecting folklore: Identification and interpretation, Significance of the study of folklore: The traditional culture.

Unit – II

Taxonomy and social background of folk literature, Folk songs, narrative of folk-poetry-ballads, epic plays, Prose narrative-folktales, myths, legends, proverbs, riddles charm, and other short pieces, Social content of folk literature: Women, family, caste, religion, beliefs and attitude to life, recent social changes.

Unit – III

The concept of elite tradition. The nature of elite tradition in peasant civilizations, Contemporary situation of elite in India. Interaction between folk and elite tradition with special reference to India, Tribal and folk art, folk theatre, folk artist and art forms, The folk media and Mass media. The future of folk lore and folk culture.

Readings recommended:

- Robert Redfield: Peasant society and culture
- Robert Redfield: The little community
- Alan dundes: The study of folklore
- Alan Dundes: Analytic essays in folklore
- Cecil Sharpe: The English folk song
- Stith Thompson: The folk lore
- M.J.C. Hodgert: The Ballads
- Archer Taylor: The proverbs

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- C.M. Bowra: Heroic poetry
 C.M. poster: Traditional cultures and the impact of technological change
 J.G. Frazer : The golden bough
 Verier Elwin: Myths of Middle India
 V. Elwin : Myths of middle India
 S.L. Srivastava : Folk culture and Oral tradition
 D.C. Sen: Folk literature of Bengal
 G.D. Upreti: Proverbs and folklore of Kuimayun and garhawal
 R.C. Temple: Legends of the Punjab
 W.G. Archer: The Blue Grove
 H. Zimmerman: Myths and Symbols in India Art and Civilization
 Y. Singh: Images of man: Ideology and theory in Indian society, rural studies

ANT-201 Social Anthropology Pt-II

Unit – I

Economic Anthropology: Meaning scope and differences from economics, Mode of exchange: barter, ceremonial exchange (kula, potlatch).reciprocity, Redistribution, market and trade, production the debate between formalistic and substantives about the relevance of economic theory for understanding primitive and peasant economics. Economic typology of tribal's, globalization and indigenous economic system.

Unit – II

Political Anthropology- Meaning scope and difference from political sciences. The locus power and functions of legitimate authority in different societies, Difference between state and stateless political systems. The rise of the state leadership patterns, Law and anthropological approach to its study. The cultural background of law extralegal devices of social control.

Unit – III

Religion: Theories of origin e.g. animism, Naturism, fetishism, magic religion and science, myths and rituals, sorcery and witchcraft, sacred and profane, symbolism in religion, religious practitioners(priest, shaman, medicine man, sorcerer and witch) Relation of religion to other social institutions. The contemporary anthropological perspective on the study of religion. **Caste, Class and estate:** The major features of caste system and its place in contemporary India, Dominant caste, caste mobility.

Readings recommended –

- Battie- John: Other cultures
 Bohannan, Paul: Social anthropology
 Dumount. Louis: Homo Hierachicus

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- Firth, Raymond: Elements of social organization
 Fried: M (ed): Readings in anthropology Vol.II
 Hammond, peter B (ed): Culture and social anthropology
 Krober, A.L. and others: Horizons of anthropology, current anthropology (1961)
 Leach E.R. Aspects of caste in south India, Ceylon and north west pakisthan.
 Lessa W.S. and E.Z. Vogt(ed) Reading in comparative religion.
 Lienhardi G. Social anthropology
 Nadal S.F. Foundation of social anthropology
 Redcliffe -Brown A.R. structure and functions in primitive society
 Sarana, Gopala, sociology and anthropology & other essays.
 Tumin M. Social stratification
 Kessing, roger M: Cultural anthropology a contemporary perspective
 Ember and Ember: Anthropology
 A.R.N. Srivastava: What is anthropology.

ANT-202 Physical Anthropology

Unit - I

Meaning and scope of physical anthropology: Its relation to the other branches of Anthropology and to other sciences,

Human evolution and emergence of man:

- a) Biological and cultural factors in human evolution, micro and macro evolution.
- b) Theories of organic evolution-Lamerksim, Neolamrkism, Darwinism, New Darwinism.
- c) Synthetic theory: Brief outline of terms and concepts of evolutionary biology (doll's rule, cope's rule, gause's rule, Parallelism, convergence adaptive tradition and mosaic evolution),
- d) The order primate-its evolutionary characteristics, classification and Distribution, primitive adapting. living major primates, comparative anatomy of man and ape,
- e) Fossil evidence for human evolution-oreopithecus, Dryo- Yopethecus, Ramapithecus, australopithecines poranthropus, Homoerectus, homo-habilis, Neanderthal man, Rhodesian man, Homo sapiens, paranthropus.

Unit- II

Biological basis of life – the cell, DNA, structure and replication, protein synthesis, gene mutations, chromosomes and cell division. **Human genetics** – The mendallion principles and their application to human population.

Unit-III

Human variation – racial, differentiation of man and bases of racial classification, morphological, serological and genetic, role of heredity and environment in the formation of races. Applied Physical anthropology.

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T. Dobzhansky's : Mankind evolving
 Brace: C. Loring: The stages of human evolution: Human and cultural origins
 Buttner- janusch J.: Origins of Man
 Dobzhansky, T: Mankind evolving
 Emeral, S. and Devore J.: The primates (Life nature library)
 Hammond, Peter B, (edited): Physical anthropology and archaeology
 Introductory readings.
 Howell, P. Clark and the editors of life: Early Man (Life nature library)
 Howells, W.W.: Mankind in the making
 Kraus, Bertrum: The basis of human revolution
 Sarkar, S.S.: Aboriginal races of India
 Simpson G.G.: The meaning of evolution
 Singh R.D.: Sharrik Manavavigyan (Hindi).

ANT-203 - Rural communities and Peasant Society

Unit - I

Peasant society: concept and characteristics Kroeber, defiled, firth, wolf, foster, Rural community, tonnies concept of community and society folk urban continuum Problems of typology: Dalton, wolf, Franklin.

Unit-II

Social organization of tradition, social structure and change in Indian peasant communities, rural society in transition, village studies and their significance.

Unit- III

Social consequences of land reforms, peasant unrest, rural development programs and rural reconstruction in India.

Reading recommended

- Robert redifield : peasant society and culture an anthropological approach to civilization.
- N.K. Bose: culture and society in India.
- Mackim Marriot (ed.): village India.
- Louis comont and peacock: Village studies- contribution to Indian sociology Vol. 1957
- Andre Beteille: Six essay in comparative sociology
- Daniel Throner: Peasantry encyclopedia of social sciences. Theordre shanine.
- Andre Beteille: caste, class and power
- A.R. Desai: Rural sociology in India.

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ANT-204 (A)- Field Work and Field Report

This will include conducting of field work of some topic relevant to social or cultural anthropology under the supervision and guidance of some faculty members in the department leading to the writing and submission of a short field report before the commencement of theory examinations.

N.B. There will be two separate external examiners invited to conduct the practical in Physical anthropology i.e. section – A and assess the field work done in social-cultural anthropology i.e. section “B” respectively.

(B) Practical (Physical Anthropology)

Identification and description of the major bones of human skeleton. Aging and sexing of Human bones with special reference to suture closure, ossification centers and epiphysical unions.

Measurement of cranium:

- | | |
|--|-------------------------|
| 1. Maximum cranial length | 10. Paristal arc |
| 2. Maximum cranial breadth | 11. Occipital arc |
| 3. Maximum frontal breadth | 12 Frontal chord |
| 4. Bi-curricular breadth | 13. Parietal chord |
| 5. Greatest occipital breadth | 14. Orbital breadth |
| 6. Bimastoid breadth | 15. Orbital height |
| 7. Basion bema height | 16. Bizygomatic breadth |
| 8. Horizontal circumference of the skull | 17. Upper facial height |
| 9. Frontal arc. | 18. Rasal height |
| | 19. Nasal breadth |

Measurements on the mandible

1. Bicondylar breadth
2. Bigonial breadth
3. Heights of the ramous
4. Breadth of the ramus.

Indices:

1. Cranial index
2. Frontal index
3. Upper facial index
4. Orbital index
5. Rasal index

Somatometric Measurements

1. Height vertex
2. Sitting height vertex
3. Upper arm length
4. fore arm length
5. Hand length
6. Hand breadth

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7. Foot length
8. Foot breadth
9. Biacromial breadth
10. Biacromial breadth
11. Chest breadth
12. Chest depth
13. Chest girth
14. Arm girth in the middle
15. Body weight.

Books Recommended:

- Singh I.P. and M.K. Bhasin: Anthropometry.
Das B.M. and Deka Rajan: physical Anthropology practical.

ANT-301 Methods & Theory in Social & Cultural Anthropology Pt-I

Unit-I

History of anthropological thought: Classical schools, Evolutionism: Spencer, Morgan, Taylor Frazer Diffusionism Elliot, Smith, Graebner, Historical particularism: Boas, Wissler, and Kroeber.

Unit - II

Structural functionalism: Radcliffe brown, Evans Pritchard, Fortes, R. Firth, Nadel
Neo-evolutionalism: L. White, Julian Steward, Sahlins
Structuralism: Levi-Strauss, E. Leach.

Unit - III

Psychological Anthropology, Cultural and personality studies: Kardiner, Linton Ruth Benedict, Cora-du-bois, M. Mead, A.F.C. Wallace, Stephen Taylor.

Recommended readings:

1. E. Pritchard: A history of anthropological thought
2. Mervin Harris: Rise of Anthropological theory
3. David Bidney: Theoretical Anthropology
4. Sahlins and Service: Evolution and culture
5. Clifford Geertz: The interpretation of culture
6. S.F. Nadel: The foundations of social anthropology
7. R.A. Manners and David Kaplan (Eds.) Theory in Anthropology
8. Levi Strauss: Structural Anthropology
9. Malinowski: Scientific theory of cultural and other essays
10. Stephen Tyler (ed): Cognitive Anthropology
11. A.L. Kroeber: The nature of culture
12. R.K. Merton: social theory and social structure
13. Gopal Saran: sociology and anthropology and other essays

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14. R. Redfield: Human nature and the study of societies
 15. E. Prichard: social anthropology and other essays.
 16. Upadhyay V.S., Pandey gaya: history of anthropological thought.

ANT-302 Development Anthropology Pt-I

Unit – I

Development: Meaning and evolution of the concept, Indices and measurement of development, Development theories and models, Concept of change, "Modernization and globalization"

Unit – II

Applied, action and development anthropology; meaning scope and the merging trends. Contribution of anthropology to development studies, culture of poverty, rural, urban and tribal development.

Unit – III

Policy and planning: concept of planning. formulation of policy and plan strategy phases, targets, regions, resources and people. Participatory approach in development.

Recommended readings:

1. Yogesh atal: Development: cultural interface
2. B.A. Chansa Sarkar: Models for planning in India
3. George Dalton (ed.): Economic development and social change
4. E.B. Leacock (ed.): The culture of poverty: A critique.
5. H.M. Mathur: Anthropology and development in traditional societies
6. S.C. Dube: change and development
7. G.M. Foster: Traditional societies and technological change
8. L.P. Vidhyarthi (ed.) Applied anthropology in India.
9. Sol. Tax: Action Anthropology
10. Zomora, D. Mario; perspectives on cultural change and development.

ANT-303 Indian Anthropology Pt-I

Unit – I

The origin and growth of Indian anthropology the basic structure and nature of traditional Indian social system, a critique, Varnashram, Purushartha, Karma, Rina and Rebirth. Theories of the origin of caste system, Jajmani system, structural basis of inequality in traditional Indian society, Impact of Buddhism, Jainism, Islam and Christianity on Indian society.

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Unit – II

Process of social change: Indigenous process: Sanskritisation, Parochialisation, Universalisation, great tradition, little tradition, exogenous process; Westernization industrialization, urbanization modernization, globalization, dominant caste.

Unit – III

Ethnographic profiles of Indian tribes: Demographic, social, linguistic, economic and social organizations dimensions developmental projects and their impacts on tribal displacement and problems of rehabilitation, Development of forest policy and tribal impact of urbanization and industrialization on tribal and rural populations.

Recommended readings:

1. Bose N.K.: Tribal India
2. Bose N.K.: tribal life in India
3. Bose N.K.: National integration
4. Elwin. Verrier: A new deal for tribal India
5. Elwin, Ferrier: A Philosophy for NEFA
6. Fuchs, S: The aboriginal tribes in India
7. Ghurya, G.S.: The scheduled tribes
8. Lynch, O: The politics of untouchability.
9. Mamoria, O: Tribal demography
10. Stephen A.: Tyler: Indian: An anthropological perspective
11. Madan T.N.: Non renunciation
12. Marriot, Mackim: Village India
13. Singh Y.: Modernization of Indian tradition
14. Jain P.K.: Text and context
15. Madan T.N.: Religion in India
16. Dube S.C.: understanding change: Anthropological and sociological perspective.

ANT-304 Medical Anthropology Pt-I**Unit – I**

History, meaning, nature and scope of medical anthropology, Theoretical orientation in medical anthropology.

Unit – II

Concepts of health and illness (physical and mental) and their cultural specification. Health and disease, infections and non infection diseases, nutritional deficiency related diseases.

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Unit - III

Traditional healers and magico religious practitioners. Indigenous and exogenous medical system (plural systems of medicine), Ethno medicine, folk medicine ayurvedic naturopathy homeopathy, Unani, Allopathic.

Recommended readings:

1. W.Caudill: applied anthropology in medicine
2. G.M. Foster and B.G. Anderson: Medical anthropology
3. B.G. Banerjee and R. Jalota: Folk illness and ethno medicine
4. W.H.R. rivers: medicine magic and religion
5. K. Hassan: The cultural frontiers of health
6. D.N. Kakar: folk and modern medicine
7. Ministry of health and family welfare: National health policy
8. W.H.O. World health organization
9. B.D. Paul Health culture and community
10. M. Mead; cultural patterns and technological change
11. Buddhadeb Choudhary: Tribal health Social cultural dimensions.
12. A.H. Anita and Bhatia: people's health in peoples hand

ANT 401- Methods & Theory in Social & Cultural Anthropology Pt-II**Unit-I**

Philosophical anthropology, Concept of value, cultural relativisms, value and human rights: Herskovits. Hempelian covering law model of explanation: The nature of explanation, social cultural anthropology and the possibility of covering law model of explanation in the subject.

Unit-II

Symbolic and interpretive theories (turner, Schneider and Greertz), Cognitive Anthropology (Tylore, Conklin), Historical and dialectical materialism: Hegel, Marx and angles, Cultural materialism (Harris) Postmodernism in Anthropology

Unit- III

Technique, method and methodology, the nature purpose and methods of comparison in social cultural anthropology, illustrative comparison, complete universe comparison, cross-cultural comparison. Efficacy of qualitative method and its application as an additive tool to qualification. Restudy and reinterpretation. , Autonomous nature of anthropology: Integration of scientific and humanistic approaches anthropologist as scientist, citizen and humanist.

Recommended readings:

1. E. Pritchard: A history of anthropological thought
2. Mervin Harris: Rise of anthropological theory

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3. David Bidney: Theoretical anthropology
4. Sahlins and services: Evolution and culture
5. Clifford Gertz: The interpretation of culture
6. S.F. Nadel: The foundations of social anthropology
7. R.A. Manners and David Kaplan (Eds.): theory in anthropology
8. Levi sterauss: structural anthropology
9. malinowski: Scientific theory of culture and other essays
10. Stephen Tyler (ed.): Cognitive anthropology
11. A.L. Kroeber: The nature of culture
12. R.K. Merton: social theory and social structure
13. Gopal saran: Social and anthropology and other essays.
14. R. Redfield: Human nature and the study of societies
15. E. Pritchard: Social anthropology and other essays.
16. Upadhyay V.S., Pandey gaya: history of anthropological thought.

ANT 402 - Development Anthropology Pt-II

Unit - I

Role of values and institutions in development: caste, religion and culture, Human rights and development. Media as agencies of development-governmental non-governmental and international agencies of development.

Unit - II

Problems of development in India: Demographic, social cultural, techno-economic ecological and gender issues.

Unit- III

Sustainable development: environment, natural resources, peoples concerns and needs. Displacement and rehabilitation.

Recommended readings.

Same as in Part I.

ANT 403- Indian Anthropology Pt-II

Unit - I

Problems of tribal people: land alienation, bonded labour, indebtedness, shifting cultivation, irrigation forest and tribal unemployment agricultural labour, education tribal revolts, minor tribes. Different approaches and measures adopted to solve tribal problems including constitutional provisions.

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Unit- II

Problems of exploitation and deprivation of scheduled tribes and scheduled castes and other backward classes. Constitutional safeguards for scheduled caste and scheduled tribes. Development programs and welfare measures on scheduled castes and weaker sections. Emergence of ethnicity, dalit and tribal movements and quest for identity.

Unit – III

History of administration of tribal areas. Tribal policies, plans, programs, of tribal development and their implementation, role of NGOs, role of anthropology in the development of scheduled castes. Dalits and tribals.

Recommended readings:

Same as in part I.

ANT 404 - Medical Anthropology Pt-II**Unit- I**

Health promotion and health programs: nutrition reproductive care and health (RCH) family welfare, health education (people's perspective to be focused).

Unit-II

National health policy historical review: Health care delivery in India government and non-government (voluntary) efforts in international health WHO, UNICEF, fords foundation etc.

Unit- III

AIDS control in India, applied medical anthropology.

Recommended readings:

Same as in part I

ANT 405- Dissertation (Field work and Field Report)

A field report shall be prepared by each student on the basis of field work conducted by him /her under supervision of a teacher.

The scheme of the evaluation of the field work report to be evaluated jointly by the internal and external examiners will be as follows:-

1	Field work and Field report	70	Marks
2	Viva-voce on the Field work report	30	Marks

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ANT-A01 Applied Anthropology**Unit – I**

Aim and scope of applied Physical anthropology, application of physical anthropology in industry, forensic anthropology, Physical Anthropology and race-relation, eugenics. History and development of applied social anthropology.

Unit – II

Role of social anthropological knowledge in community development and social welfare. Applied anthropology in administration, health education, planning, development and tribal welfare.

Unit – III

Social problems in India. Population problem, unemployment, poverty, castism and regionalism. The role of applied anthropologist in various fields.

Recommended readings:-

1. Singh, S.P. and P. Malhotra : Kinanthropometry
2. Comas, A. Juan: Manual of Physical Anthropology
3. Nath, Surinder: Roy, S. Basu: Forensic anthropology
4. Stern, Curt: Principles of human genetics
5. Kanitkar, T&A Bhende: Principles of population studies
6. O.S. Srivastava: A textbook of demography
7. UNESCO: race question in modern science.
8. Montagu, A: Man's most dangerous myth the fallacy of race
9. Vidharthi, L.P. Applied anthropology in India
10. Mathur H.M. Anthropology in development process
11. DLY, S.K.: Community development
12. Cochrane, Glyne – development anthropology
13. Sharma B.D.: Planning and tribal development

ANT A02 Advance Archaeological Anthropology**Unit – I**

Meaning, scope, methods and kinds of archaeology, archaeological traditions of the old world and the new world archaeology as anthropology. Methods of dating in archaeology. Man and the quaternary (great) Ice age, stratigraphic and other evidences of Ice age. River terraces, moraines, eustation fluctuations. Alpine and Himalayan glaciations cycles.

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Unit - II

The age of Paleolithic savagery, Main subdivisions of west European and Indian Paleolithic cultures with special reference to their stereographic horizon, chronology, tool types and techniques, upper Paleolithic art of Europe, chief characteristics and significance. A brief account of stone age of Africa, Mesolithic cultures of northern and western Europe and corresponding stone age cultures in India, The barbarism of the first food producers, salient features of the Neolithic cultures in general. The Neolithic complex in India.

Unit - III

Stone tool technology and typology during Paleolithic and post Paleolithic times. Meaning and general concepts of urban revolution and civilization. Main centers of civilization in the old world, origin, extent, development and decay of the Indus civilization, the distribution and chief characteristics of Indian megalithic culture. Its correlation with living tradition of megalith builders, the main features of American Indian cultures.

Books recommended

- Allchin, B&R: The birth of Indian civilization
 Alimen, H: Prehistory of Africa
 Bindord, S.R.&L(ed): New perspectives in Archeology
 Borders: F the Old Stone Age
 Brainwood R.J.: Prehistoric Man
 Bhattacharya, D.K.: Prehistoric Archeology
 Childe: V.G.: Piecing together the past man makes himself
 Fried: Mortron(ed.): Readings in Anthropology Vol.I
 Jayaswal, Vidula: Bharatiya Itihas Ka Adi prastar Yug (Hindi),
 Bharatiya Ithihas Ka Madhya Prastrar Yug
 Msjumdar D.N. & Gopala sarana: Pragitihasa (Hindi)
 Oakely K.P.: man and tribe tool-maker
 Pandeya J.N.:Puratatva VImarsha (Hindi).
 Sankalia, H.P. Stone age tools: Their techniques, names and functions.
 Prehistory and Proto history of India and Pakistan.
 Willey, Gorden R: An introduction to American archaeology Vol. I
 Wheeler M: Archaeology from the earth also Hindi trans. Prithvi Se Puratatta
 Zeuner F.E.: Dating the past.

ANT A03 - Advance Economic and political Anthropology**Unit - I**

Development of Economic Anthropology, Modern economic theory and its relevance to economic anthropology the debate between formalists and substantivists. Economy in its

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socio-cultural settings, Deterministic theories. The relevance of environmental and cultural factors in equilibrium theory.

Unit – II

Nature of economic transaction and economic process in primitive societies, barter trade and market exchange, Economic growth and cultural change, The scope and significance of political anthropology. The equity political process and the functions of legitimate authority.

Unit- III

Political organization in equalitarian and stratified societies, locus of power and the typology of political structure in different societies, Leadership and social structure, the concept of the state and the anthropological point of view. Anthropological study of political process among emerging nations and complex societies, concepts of political culture and political development. The study of nation building processes.

Books recommended:

- Banton, M(editor): Political systems and distribution of power
 Belshaw. C: Traditional exchange and modern Man
 Chammer, J (ed.): The new economic anthropology
 Cohn, R. and Middleton (editor): Comparative political system
 Dalton, George: Tribal and peasant economics
 Dalton, George: Economic development and social change
 Firth Raymond (editor): Themes in economic anthropology
 Greetz. Clifford (editor): Old societies and new states
 Loelair, E.E. and M.R. and M.R. Schneider (editors): economic anthropology
 Readings in theory and analysis.
 Middleton J. and D. Tate (editors): Tribes without Rulers.
 Pye, Lucian W. and S. Verba (editors): Political Anthropology

ANT AO4 - Linguistic Anthropology

Unit- I

Language defined, universals of language., Ferdinand de saussure and structure of language: Paradigmatic and syntagmatic relations, Pergue Linguistic circles, Phonetic: Acoustic and asticulatory, Phonemics: The definition and identification of phonemes, phonemic analysis, The morpheme, Phonemes, Phonemes and morphemes distinguished, The identification of morpheme, classifying allomorphs into morphemes.,

Unit-II

Dialectology and language geography. Syntactic structures and immediate constituent (ICF) analysis Phrase structure and transformational grammars. Chomsky's distinction between competence and performance, The cultural setting of language:

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Unit-III

The role of meaning, Sociolinguistics: Linguistic and anthropological perspectives: Ethnography of communication, Data acquisition procedure and formal semantic analysis in ethnoscience and cognitive anthropology.

Books Recommended:

Ariner, E (editor): Social anthropology and language
 Burling: R: Man's many voices
 Gleason, H.A.: An introduction of descriptive linguistics
 Hackett, C.F. A course in Modern linguistics
 Hymes, Dell editor) Language in culture and society
 Lynos, John: Chomsky (modern masters services)
 Lynos, John,: Introduction to theoretical linguistics
 Crystal, David: Linguistics
 Sapir, Edward: language
 Tyler, Stephen A. (editor): cognitive anthropology.

ANT A05 - Kinship and Religion**Unit - I**

The idea of kinship system and its place in social structure, perspectives on the study of kinship form, L.H. Morgan to Mayer fortes, recent trends in kinship studies. Formal semantic analysis of kinship terms and categories, the problem of incest. Different theories, accounting for incest and incest prohibition. The view of C. levi strauss and Leslie white to be examined, Marriage and alliance: preferential and prescriptive cross cousin marriage: levi strauss and Needham.

Unit - II

Decent and residence theory of kinship, Radcliffe-brown. Evans Prichard and fortes, Kin terms, kin groups and kinship behaviors. Modes of exchange, restricted exchange, harmonic and disharmonic regimes, generalized exchange, Theories of origin and development of religion, Conceptions of the supernatural beings and objects. Mana and Taboo.

Unit - III

Function of religion in human society, the family economic action, political action and religion. Myth, ritual and totem, structural study of myth and totemism, Religious practitioner's shamans and priests, Magic and witch craft Maico-religious treatment of illness.

Books recommended on Kinship:

Evans-Prichard, E.E.: Kinship and Marriage among the nuer
 Forests, M.: The web of kinship among tallensi

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- Fortes: M. kinship and the social order
 Fox. Robin: Kinship and Marriage
 Goddy, Jack (ed): Kinship
 Levi-strauss, C.: The elementary structures of Kinship
 Needham, R.: structure and sentiment
 Needham (R.d): Rethinking kinship and marriage
 Radcliff-Brown A.R. and C. DaryII forde (ed.): African system of kinship and Marriage.
 White: L.A.: Science of culture (chapter on incest).
 Jain, shobhita: bharat me vivah, parivar aur natedari (Hindi)

Books recommended On Religion:

- Evans-Prichard E.E.: Theories of primitive religion
 Firth: R.: Ritual and Belief in Tikopia
 Goode, William J: Religion among the primitives
 Leach, E.R. (ed.) L: structural study of myth and totemism.
 Leslie, Charles: Anthropology of folk religion
 Lessa, W.A. and E.Z. Vogt. (ed.)L Reader in comparative religion
 Levi- straus G: structural anthropology (selected chapters)
 Levi strauss G · Totemism
 Norbeck, E. Religion of primitive society.

ANT A06 - Visual Anthropology

Unit - I

Visual anthropology definition, scope and uses with special reference to India, Visual anthropology as one of the documentation methods in anthropology-photography as an effective medium of communication and role in visual anthropology. Still photography Vs Movie photography-their-advantages and limitations.

Unit - II

Movie films: feature films, ethnography films, documentary films, research films instructional films- Their scope and relevance to visual anthropology.

Unit- III

Visual anthropology and analysis of cultural style. Film as an art from the film language. Film review, appreciation and criticism, Realistic and New wave feature films in India and visual anthropology Television and visual anthropology-videotape, new techniques of observation and analysis in anthropology.

Suggested readings:

1. K.N. Sahay: Visual Anthropology in India and its development
2. Paul Hockings(ed.) Principles of visual anthropology
3. John Collier (Jr.): Visual anthropology: Photography as a research method

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4- Satyajit Roy: Our films their films

5. Margaret Mead and F.C. Macgrigor: Growth and cultures: A photographic study of Balenese childhood.

6. Firoze Rangoonwala: seventy five years of Indian cinema.

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